

Distribution Substation Plant Manual Chapter 10 – Plant General Arrangements and Installation Guides - 33kV



Original Issue: December 2021

Content Owner/Custodian: Distribution Design and Standards

This Revision: 0 – December 2021

Date for Next Review: December 2024

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EDM 58503189 Page 1

Document control

Endorsement approvals

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Approved by	Justin Marshall	Distribution Design & Standards Manager	Wet signature on file

Record of revisions

Revision No.	Date	EDM Version	Revised by	Description		
0	December 2021	1	Ken Tiong	Original Issue		

Key documents providing direction and influencing this document

Doc #	Title of document
EDM# 40304923	Asset Management System
EDM# 41965928	Safety in Design Guidelines
EDM# 50473207	DSPM Governance and Technical Documents Register

This document gives direction to and influences the following documents

Doc #	Title of document
Various DQM documents	Distribution Substation Design Projects

Stakeholders (people that were consulted when document was updated)

Business Unit / Function

Asset Management - Asset Performance

Asset Management – Safety Environment Quality and Training

Asset Management - Grid Transformation

Asset Operations – Network Operations

Asset Operations – Operational Services

Asset Operations – Customer Connection Services

Business and Customer Service – Customer Service



Notification list (people to be notified when document is updated)

Business Unit / Function

Asset Management - Asset Performance

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This document must not be made available to personnel outside Western Power without the prior written approval of Western Power.



Document classification and hierarchy

A key requirement of the Western Power Asset Management Policy (AMP) is to develop and maintain an Asset Management System (AMS). This Distribution Substation Plant Manual is defined as an overarching / technical / governance document within the AMS document classification and structure and sits within the Planning and Program Delivery component/s of the AMS.

The AMS and the interrelationships between the collection of documents, tools and systems that are used for asset management are described in the AMS document EDM# <u>40304923</u>.

Stakeholder Requirements Organisational Objectives Asset Management Policy ASSET MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK Asset Management Strategy Planning Program Delivery Asset Operations & Maintenance Network Operations Performance Management

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1. Introduction

This Chapter of the Distribution Substation Plant Manual (DSPM) contains substation plant related information and drawings showing the standard plant arrangements used within Western Power's 33kV distribution substations with Tyree and ETEL transformers. This Chapter is being updated progressively as the plant procurement process is being undertaken. As an interim measure this Chapter may contain Distribution Substation Manual (DSM) drawings where legacy plant is still being used and the drawing set has not been updated to demonstrate Western Power's compliance with AS5577.

2. Disclaimer

The information contained within these drawings shall not be used for anything other than their intended purpose (as stated within this Chapter). Other documents that refer to these drawings shall not change the intended purpose whether it is written or inferred.

This Chapter alone does not claim to demonstrate compliance with any Government Regulations or Industry Standards. These drawings are to be read in conjunction with the following Western Power documents:

- i. Western Australian Service and Installation Requirements (WASIR)
- ii. Underground Distribution Schemes Manual (UDSM)
- iii. Distribution Overhead Line Design Manual (DOHLDM)
- iv. Distribution Design Catalogue (DDC)

The drawings within this Chapter are generic in nature and may not be suitable for all substation sites. It is the designer's responsibility to make sure that these drawings are suitable for the proposed substation site prior to use.

3. Compliance with this Manual

These substation installation drawings have been developed and enhanced over time based on feedback from contractors and field crews and trial installations. These drawings provide detail of the approved installation standard that should be suitable for most distribution substation sites.

Where a customer's site requires a non-standard substation arrangement (e.g., where non-load bearing soils exists), the drawings within this section can be made available to the customer. It is then the customer's responsibility, in conjunction with their architect and civil / structural engineers, to prepare an alternative design. This design must meet all Western Power's requirements and any relevant Australian Standards. The design must be submitted to Western Power with an explanation of how the proposed substation design is safe, fit for purpose and will facilitate installation of "standardised Western Power distribution equipment". Where non-load bearing soils exist, a suitable road may also need to be constructed to allow unrestricted access for Western Power personnel and operational vehicles.

The non-standard drawings register for Distribution Construction Standards Handbook (DCSH) and Distribution Substation Plant Manual (DSM / DSPM) is EDM# 34163616. Any non-standard design must be approved by a Team Leader and a Senior Engineer, and added to this register.

4. Information Provided on Drawings

This Chapter of the Distribution Substation Plant Manual contains drawings showing the general arrangements (GA) for distribution plant and the requirements for installation. The equipment is designed to be installed onto a precast concrete culvert or metallic base that acts as a pre-manufactured foundation for the equipment. Where a non-standard foundation or oil containment bund is required the designer or design



manager shall consult with Distribution Design & Standards Area of Western Power prior to finalising the design.

The following sections explain the typical information that is contained within each drawing sheet.

Designer's Notes:

1. All dimensions shown on drawings have been rounded up to the nearest 50mm. An equivalent building tolerance of ± 50mm should be permitted.

4.1 Plant single line diagram

This sheet is to show the electrical layout of the individual components that make up the item of plant.

The following information is provided on this drawing

- HV and LV Voltages
- HV tap ratio and range
- Number of primary and secondary phases
- Protection devices contained within the item of plant
- Number of outgoing circuits
- LV switchgear arrangements
- Isolation points
- Operational earthing points

4.2 General Arrangement

This sheet is to show the physical attributes of the equipment.

The following information is provided on this drawing:

- Name Plate kVA rating
- Voltage
- Number of HV bushings
- Dimensions
- Weight
- Oil quantity (if plant contains oil)
- Stock code
- Centre of gravity
- Lifting points
- LV Switchgear arrangements

4.3 Installation Guide (Drawing)

These drawing sheets show how to install the base or culvert within the substation site and how to position the equipment onto the base or culvert.

These drawings show:

• The size of the excavation in typical sandy soil.

- The compaction of the subsoil.
- Compaction of backfill.
- The position of the equipment on the base or culvert.

4.4 Installation Guide (Notes)

Where provided, this drawing contains:

- Additional design notes that are to be read in conjunction with the information shown on the installation drawing.
- Applicable Industry Standards to be used where the standard design is not suitable due to the specific location and a non-standard design is required.

4.5 Cabling Arrangements

Where provided, this drawing contains:

- Maximum size and number of LV cables that can be terminated onto the plant item
- Details of the bushing palm or LV bus
- Wiring for single phase 250V or split phase 500V where this option is available.

5. Drawings – General Arrangements and Installation Guide

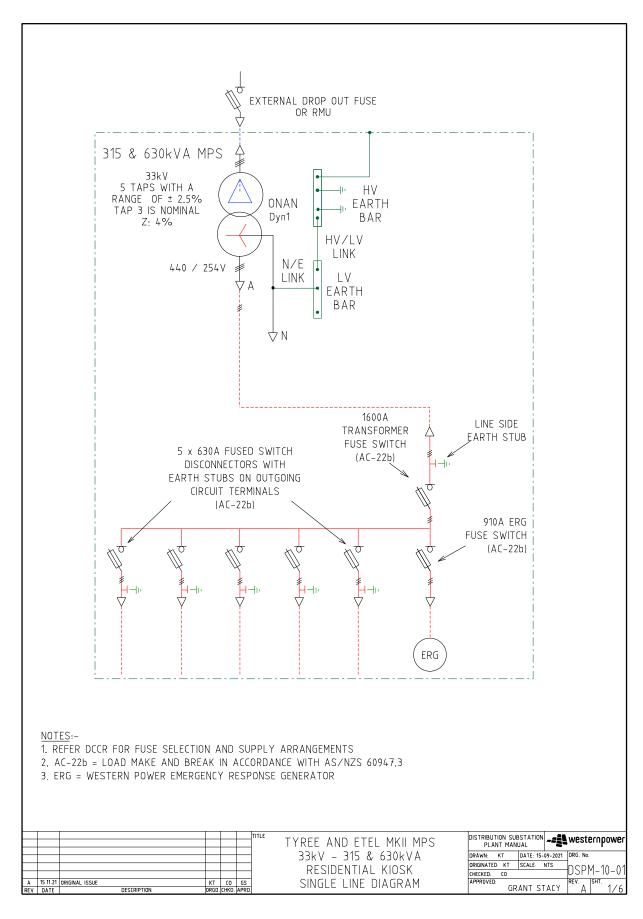
This section contains drawings within the following categories:

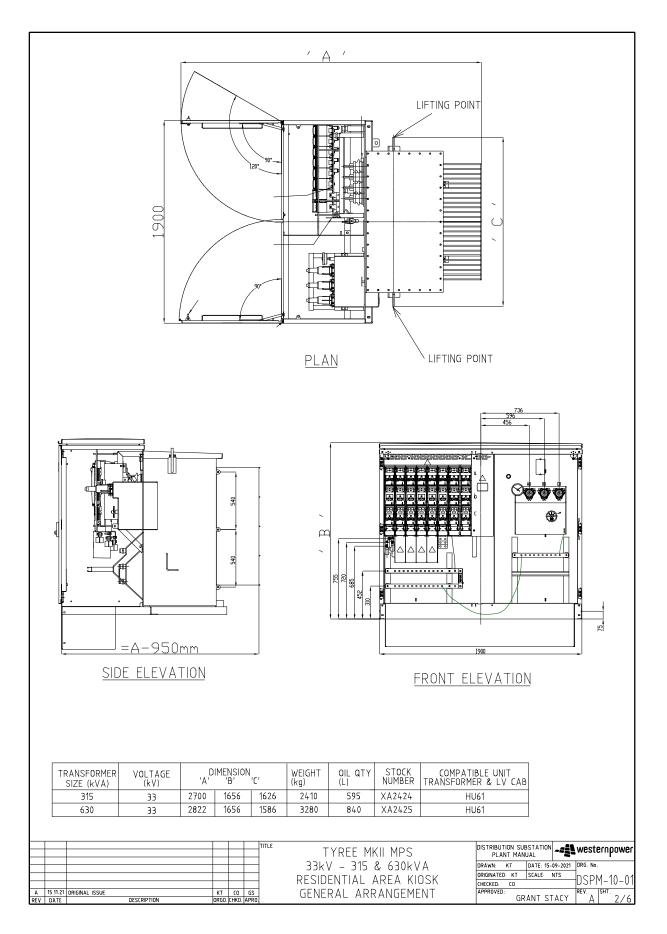
- Modular Package Substation (MPS)
- Schneider Flusarc Switchgear Kiosk
- Low Voltage Switchgear
- Non-Modular Package Substation (Non-MPS), cluster substation.



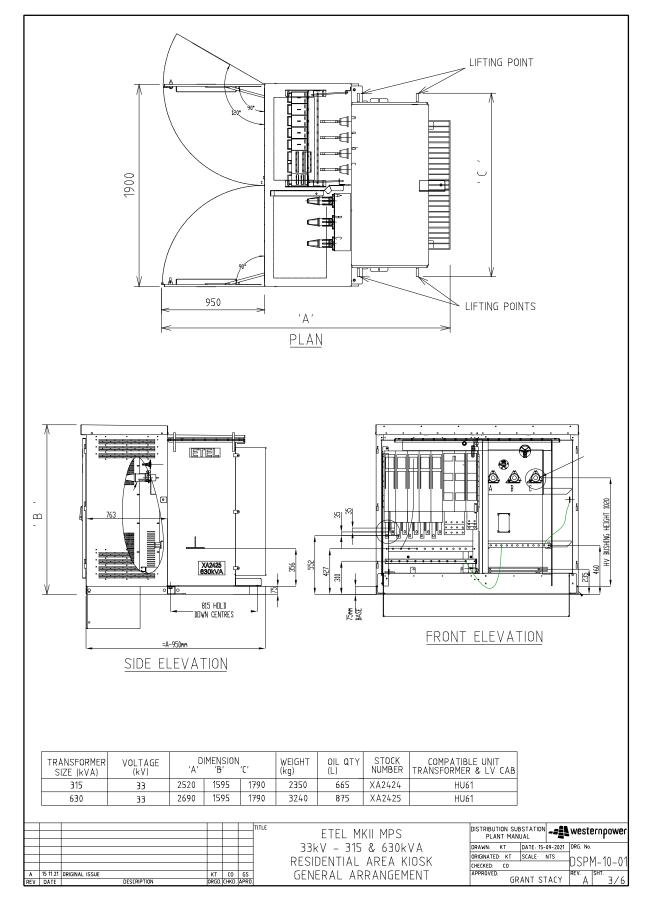
5.1 DSPM 10-01 MPS Transformers

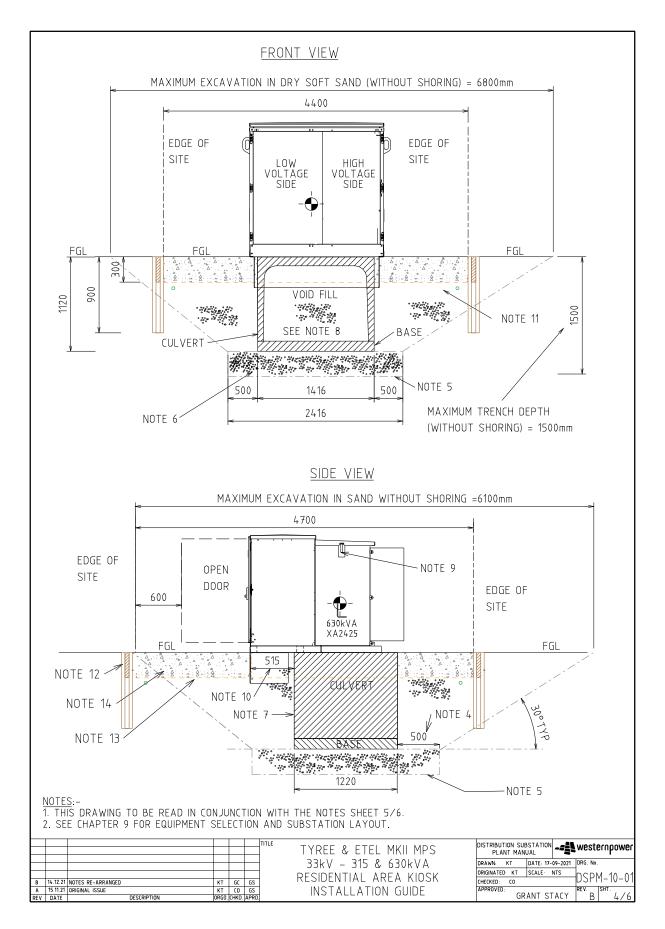
5.1.1 Tyree and ETEL MKII MPS Single Line Diagram





5.1.3 ETEL MKII MPS General Arrangement





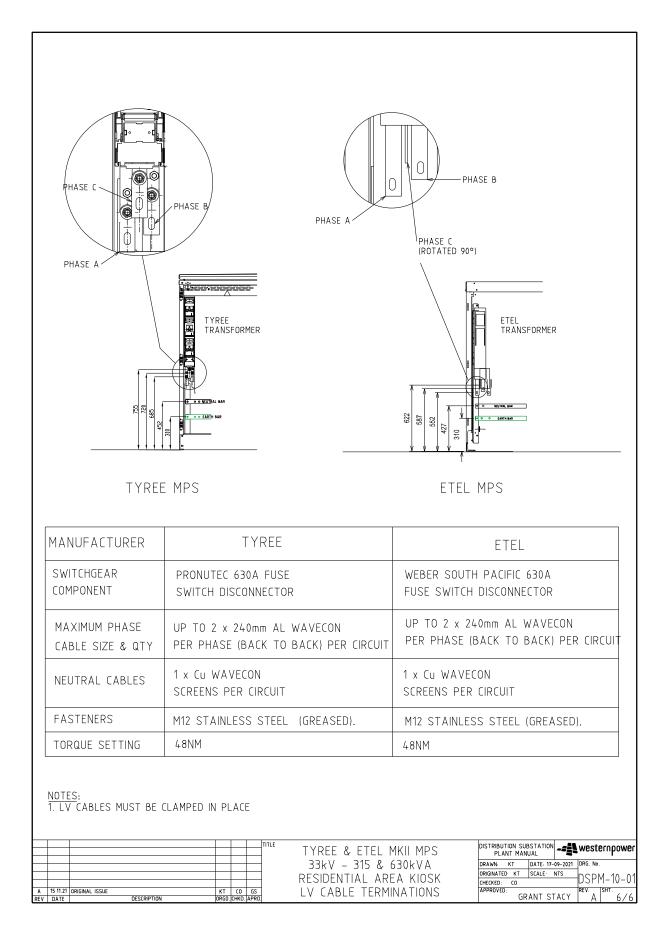


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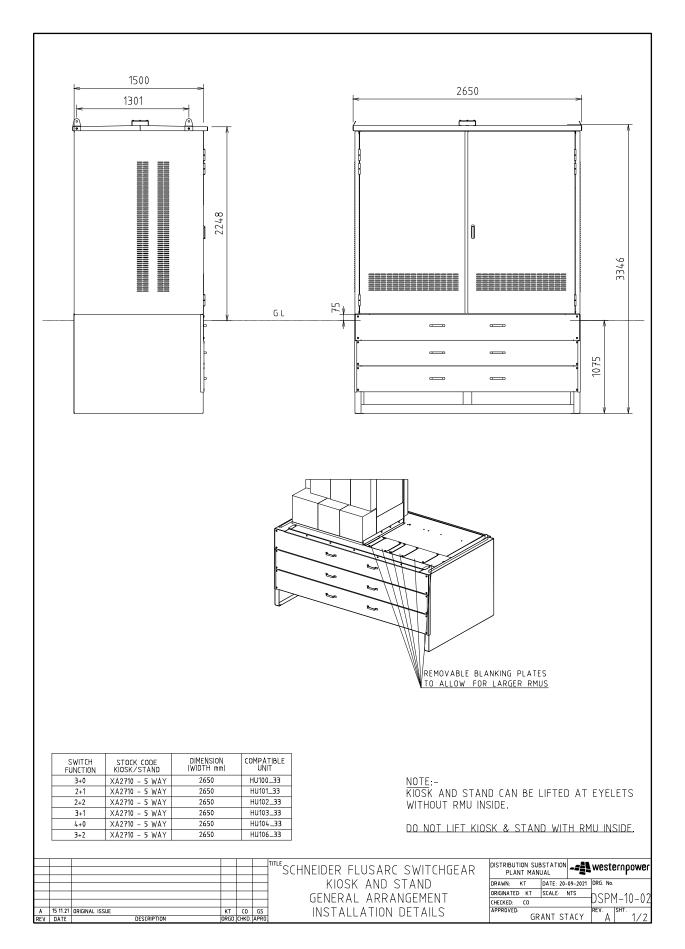
- 1. THE FOLLOWING IS TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH AS 3798 FOR EARTHWORKS, AS 4678 FOR EARTH RETAINING STRUCTURES AND AS 1597 FOR PRECAST CONCRETE CULVERTS.
- 2. EXCAVATION TO A DEPTH OF UP TO 1500 mm BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CODE OF PRACTICE FOR EXCAVATION. A COMPETENT PERSON MUST BE PRESENT AT ALL TIMES DURING THE EXCAVATION, FOUNDATION PREPARATION, INSTALLATION OF CULVERT AND BACK FILL. IF DUE TO SITE CONDITIONS AND CLOSE PROXIMITY TO OTHER STRUCTURES SAFE EXCAVATION CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT THEN TRENCH SHORING SHOULD BE USED.
- 3. WHERE THERE IS A RISK OF FLOODING OR WHERE GROUND WATER EXISTS, THE SUBSTATION SITE SHALL BE ELEVATED AND RETAINED SO THAT THE CULVERT BASE IS ABOVE THE PREDICTED FLOODING OR HIGHEST POSSIBLE GROUND WATER LEVEL. THE FOUNDATION DESIGN, BACK FILL AND COMPACTION IS TO BE APPROVED BY A QUALIFIED GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER (NPER).
- 4. THE BASE OF THE EXCAVATION IS TO BE A MINIMUM OF 500 mm LARGER THAN THE BASE OF THE CULVERT, ON ALL SIDES. THE SIDES OF THE EXCAVATION ARE TO HAVE A SAFE SLOPE BASED ON SOIL TYPE AND MOISTURE CONTENT.
- 5. COMPACTION OF TRENCH BASE TO BE A MINIMUM MODIFIED DENSITY RATIO OF 92% TO AS 1289.3.2 THIS IS MEASURED AS 8 BLOWS / 300mm WITH A STANDARD PENETROMETER.
- 6. INFILL FROM THE BASE OF THE TRENCH TO THE LEVEL OF THE CULVERT BASE WITH 20mm DIAMETER ROAD BASE AND COMPACTED TO A MINIMUM MODIFIED DENSITY RATIO OF 95 % TO AS 1289.6.3.2 THIS IS MEASURED AS 10 BLOWS / 300mm WITH A STANDARD PENETROMETER.
- 7. INSTALL PRECAST REINFORCED BOX CULVERT AND BASE TO AS 1597 (100kN) STOCK CODE CA0002. NOMINAL (INTERNAL) SIZE OF CULVERT 1244 wide x 914 high x 1220 long. TO BE INSTALLED AS PER AS 1597 AND LEVEL TO WITHIN 1%. EXTERNAL SIZE 1416 X 1022 X 1220
- 8. VOID TO BE FILLED WITH SAND, HAND COMPACTION REQUIRED (NOT BY MACHINE).
- 9. LIFTING POINT FOR "TRANSFORMER" TO BE USED FOR TRANSFORMER REPLACEMENT AND TO LIFT COMPLETE ASSEMBLED MPS UNIT. TRANSFORMER MUST BE LOWERED INTO PLACE FROM ABOVE WITHOUT ANY FORCE BEING APPLIED TO THE LV FRAME.
- 10. WHEN LANDING THE MPS TRANSFORMER THE EDGE OF THE CULVERT SHOULD BE LOCATED 515mm FROM THE FRONT EDGE OF THE LV FRAME BASE.
- 11. BACKFILL WITH CLEAN SAND TO A DEPTH OF 400mm BELOW FGL. COMPACTION OF THE SAND IS TO BE CARRIED OUT IN LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 300mm AND MUST ACHIEVE A MODIFIED DENSITY RATIO OF 92 % TO AS 1289.6.3.2. INSTALL EARTH GRID AND STAKES AND COVER WITH 100mm OF COMPACTED BACKFILL. THIS IS MEASURED AS 8 BLOWS / 300mm WITH A STANDARD PENETROMETER.
- 12. RAILWAY BALLAST OR FLAME TRAP TO BE CONTAINED WITHIN THE SITE USING A RETAINING WALL COMPLYING WITH AS 4678, THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY AND WESTERN POWER. WESTERN POWER HAS A PREFERENCE FOR PRECAST CONCRETE PANEL AND POST RETAINING WALL SYSTEMS THAT CAN BE EASILY REMOVED AND REINSTATED IF FUTURE EXCAVATION IS REQUIRED WITHIN THE SUBSTATION SITE.
- 13. INSTALL PERMEABLE GEOTEXTILE MEMBRANE (SUCH AS GRUNT GRGT0361) TO SEPARATE THE INFILL FROM THE RAILWAY BALLAST/FLAME TRAP.
- 14. INFILL TO F.G.L OR FINISHED HEIGHT OF THE RETAINING WALL WITH RAILWAY BALLAST/FLAME TRAP (MINIMUM DEPTH OF 300mm) .RAILWAY BALLAST (TO AS2758.7) WITH A SIZE OF BETWEEN 30 - 50mm TO BE USED AS A FLAME TRAP. OTHER ALTERNATIVES CAN BE USED IF:
 - THE MATERIAL IS NON COMBUSTIBLE
 - HAS A MINIMUM VOID RATIO OF 40%
- 15. A COMPACTION CERTIFICATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 1289.6.3.2 IS REQUIRED BY WESTERN POWER FOR ALL SUBSTATION INSTALLATIONS.
- 16. IN THE EVENT THAT THE SITE IS HIGHER THAN THE FINISHED LEVELS OF THE NEIGHBORING AREAS, RETAINING WALLS, ACCESS STEPS AND DRAINAGE SHALL BE PROVIDED COMPLYING WITH AS 4678, THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY AND WESTERN POWER. THIS WORK SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY A CHARTERED CIVIL ENGINEER (CPENG).

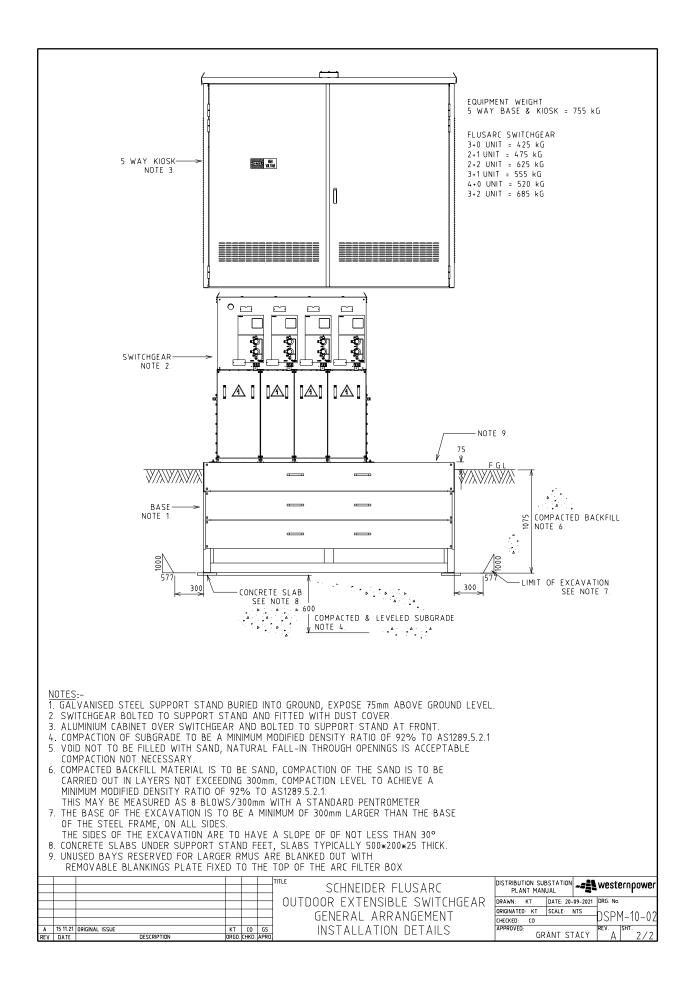
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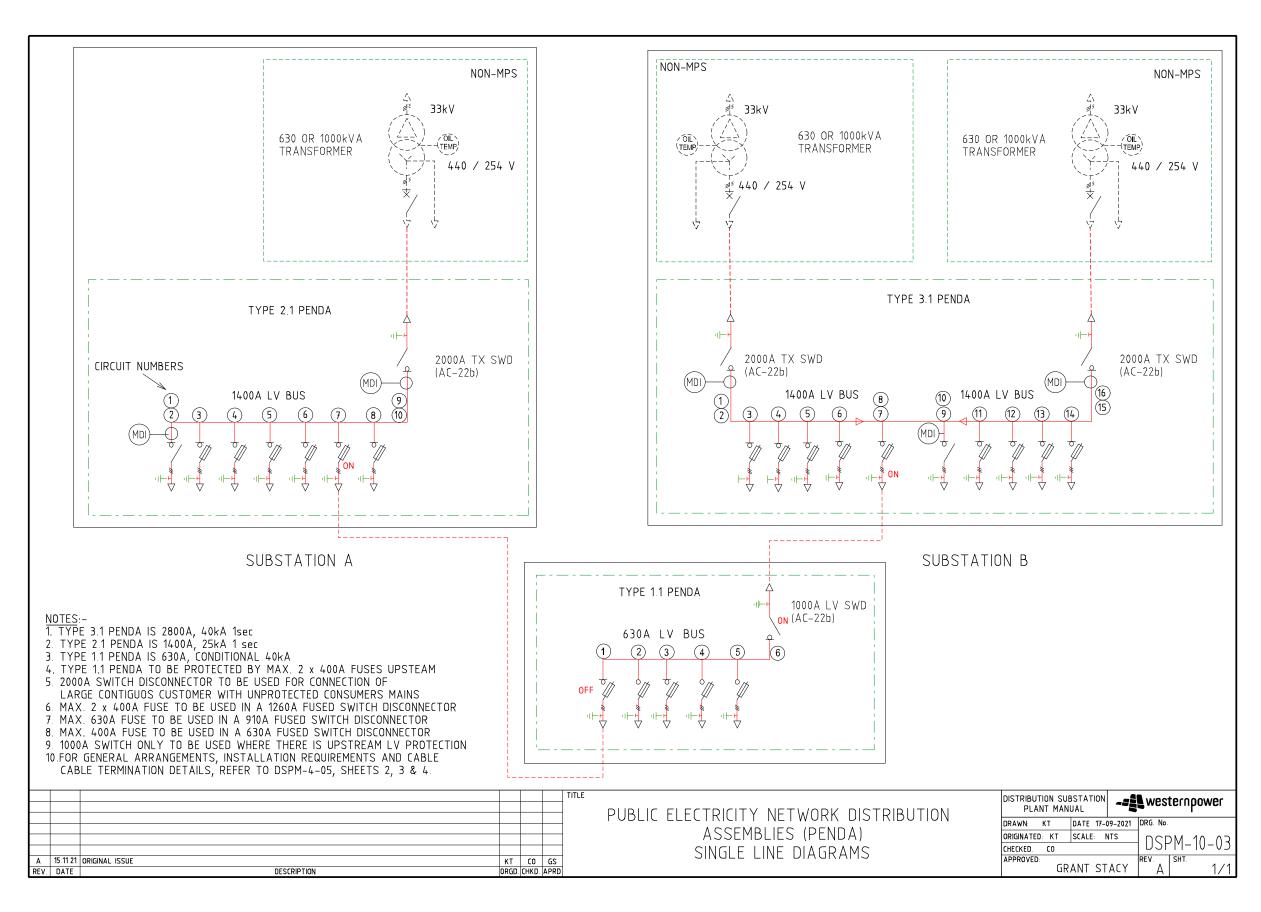


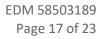






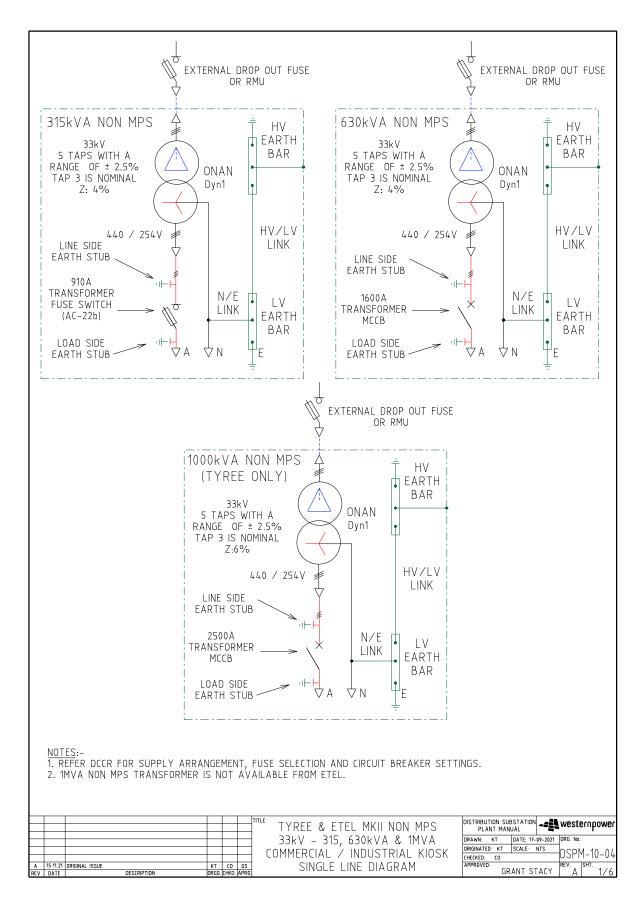




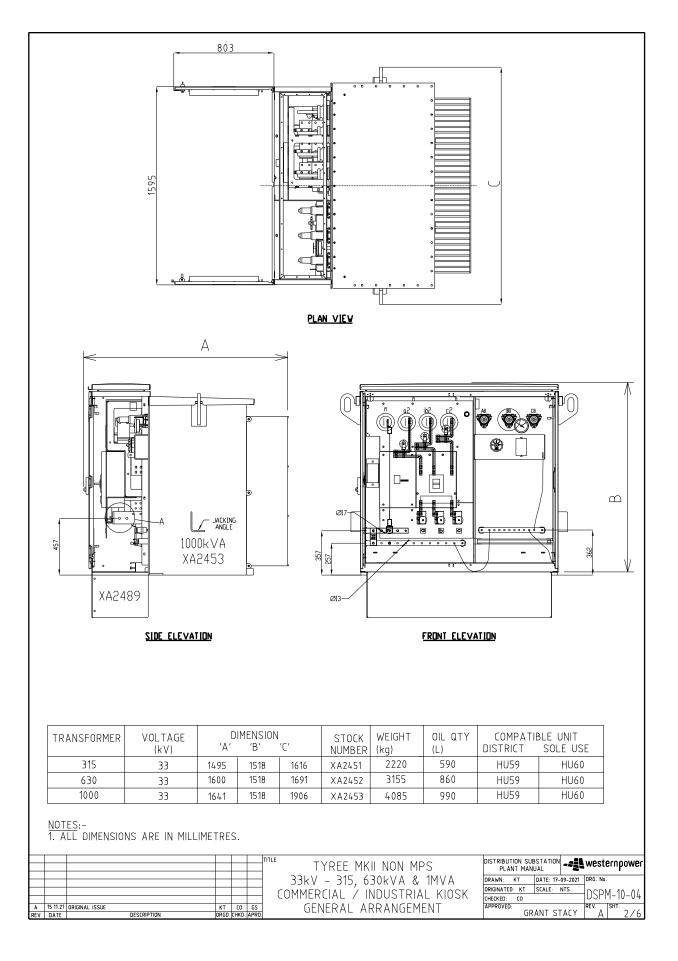


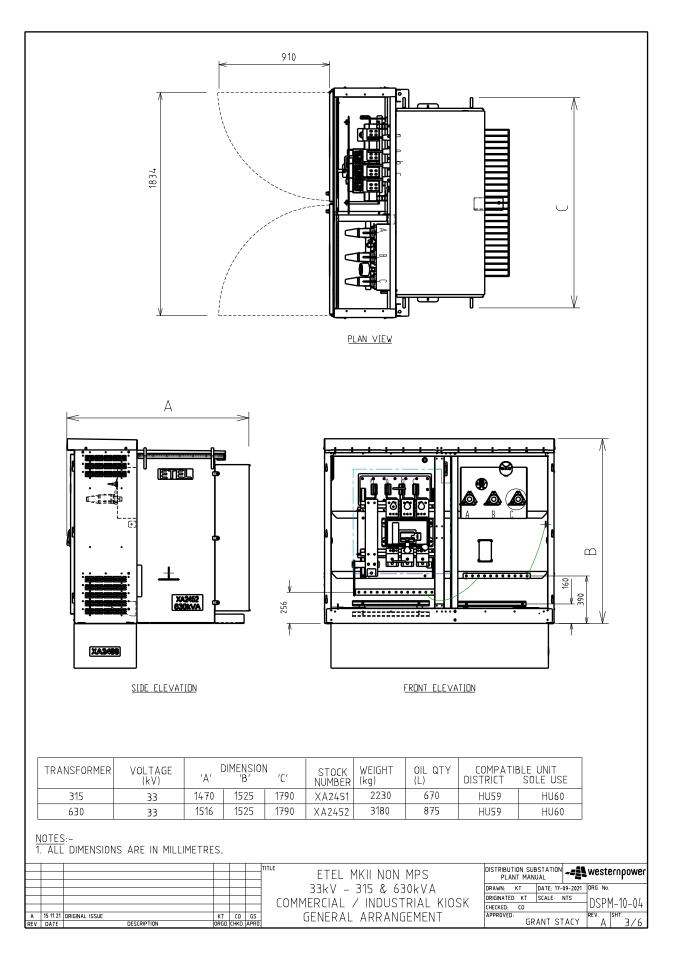
5.4 DSM 10-04 Non-MPS Transformer

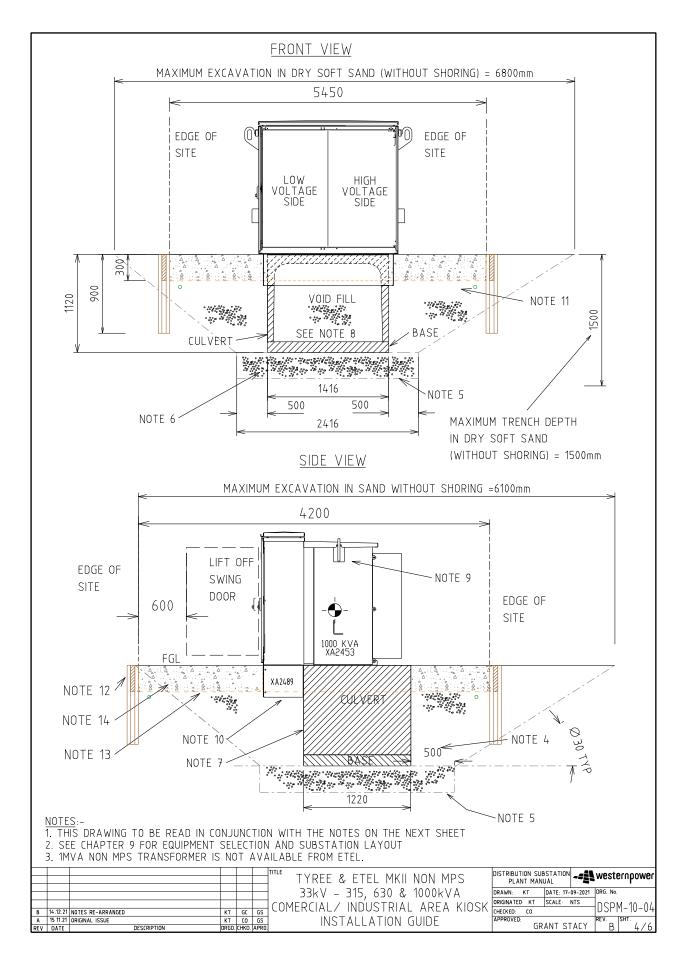
5.4.1 Tyree & ETEL MKII NON MPS Single Line Diagram











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